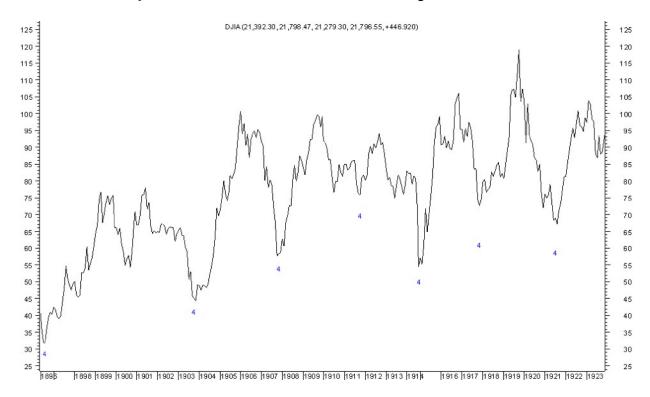
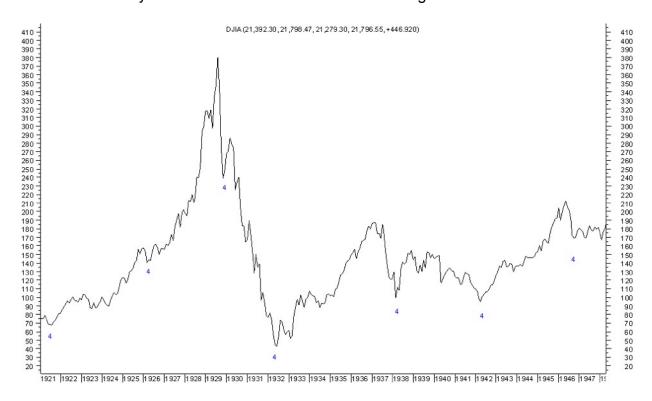


4-Year Cycles of the Dow Jones Industrial Average from 1896 to 1921

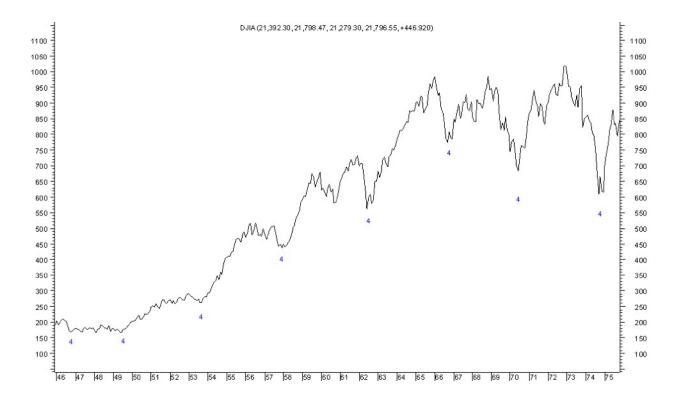




4-Year Cycles of the Dow Jones Industrial Average from 1921 to 1946

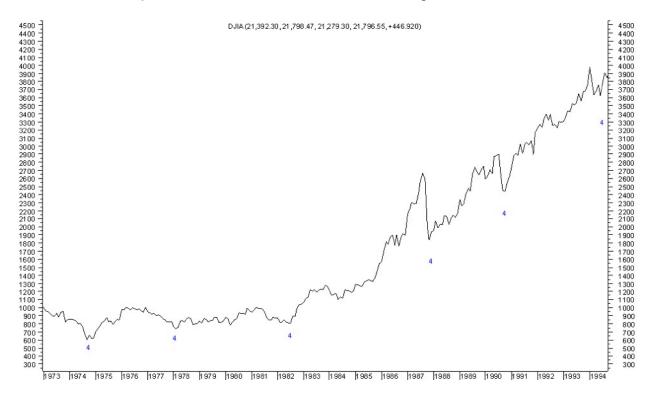


4-Year Cycles of the Dow Jones Industrial Average from 1946 to 1974





4-Year Cycles of the Dow Jones Industrial Average from 1974 to 1994



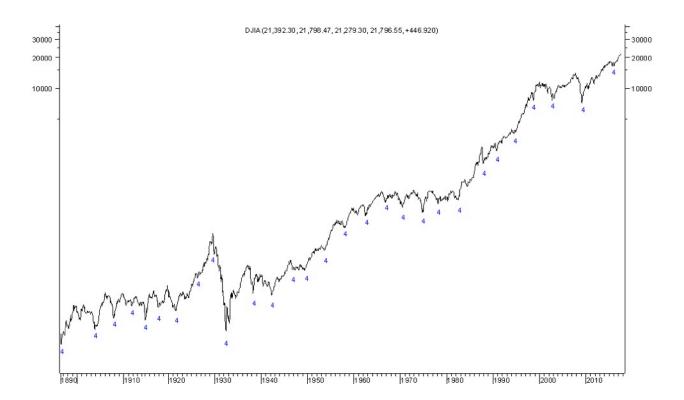


4-Year Cycles of the Dow Jones Industrial Average from 1994 to 2017





Long-Term Semi-Log Scaled Version from 1896 to 2017





Long-Term Arithmetic Scaled Version from 1896 to 2017

